



# **Delta Series for the Resource Transformation Sector**

Changing Standards for a Changing World

SASB



# DELTA SERIES: RESOURCE TRANSFORMATION

- 8:30 **Welcome** – Jean Rogers, SASB
- 8:35 **Host Remarks** – Curtis Ravenel , Bloomberg LP
- 8:45 **SASB Overview** – Jean Rogers, SASB
- 9:00 **Keynote: Science Meets Sustainability**, Dawn Rittenhouse and Nicholas Fanandakis, DuPont
- 9:15 **Panel: Leveraging Sustainability Intelligence to Drive Value: A Cross Functional Imperative-** Donna Coallier, PwC; John Mulcahy/ Nick Pfeiffer/ Linda Froelich, FMC, Matthew Swibel/Scott Williams, Lockheed Martin
- 10:30 **Break**
- 10:45 **SASB Standards for the Resource Transformation Sector**  
Katie Schmitz Eulitt/Andrew Collins, SASB
- 11:50 **Closing Remarks-** Deirdre Guice Minor/Bruno Bertocci, UBS
- 12:00 **Lunch**

# Special Thanks to Our Supporters

## Bloomberg

THE F.B. HERON FOUNDATION



GORDON AND BETTY  
**MOORE**  
FOUNDATION



generation\_\_\_\_  
foundation



THE  
**ROCKEFELLER**  
FOUNDATION

TomKat  
Charitable Trust



SASB Board of  
Directors

## Metanoia Fund



# Curtis Ravenel

Global Head, Sustainability Group  
Bloomberg L.P.





# Jean Rogers

SASB CEO and Founder



#DeltaSeries



# Dawn Rittenhouse

Director of Sustainability  
DuPont

Featuring Nicholas Fanandakis, CFO





Science *meets* Sustainability.

# Our Purpose

## DuPont is a Science Company

We work collaboratively to find sustainable, innovative, market-driven solutions to solve some of the world's biggest challenges, making lives better, safer, and healthier for people everywhere.



# Our Areas of Focus

As the global population climbs up to 9 billion people in 2050, DuPont uses its science-powered innovation to help solve the challenges facing the world, with a focus on:



**FOOD**



**ENERGY**



**PROTECTION**

# Our Strategic Priorities



Our strategy is to be a premier market-driven science company and generate superior shareholder returns.



**AG &  
NUTRITION**



**BIOBASED  
MATERIALS**



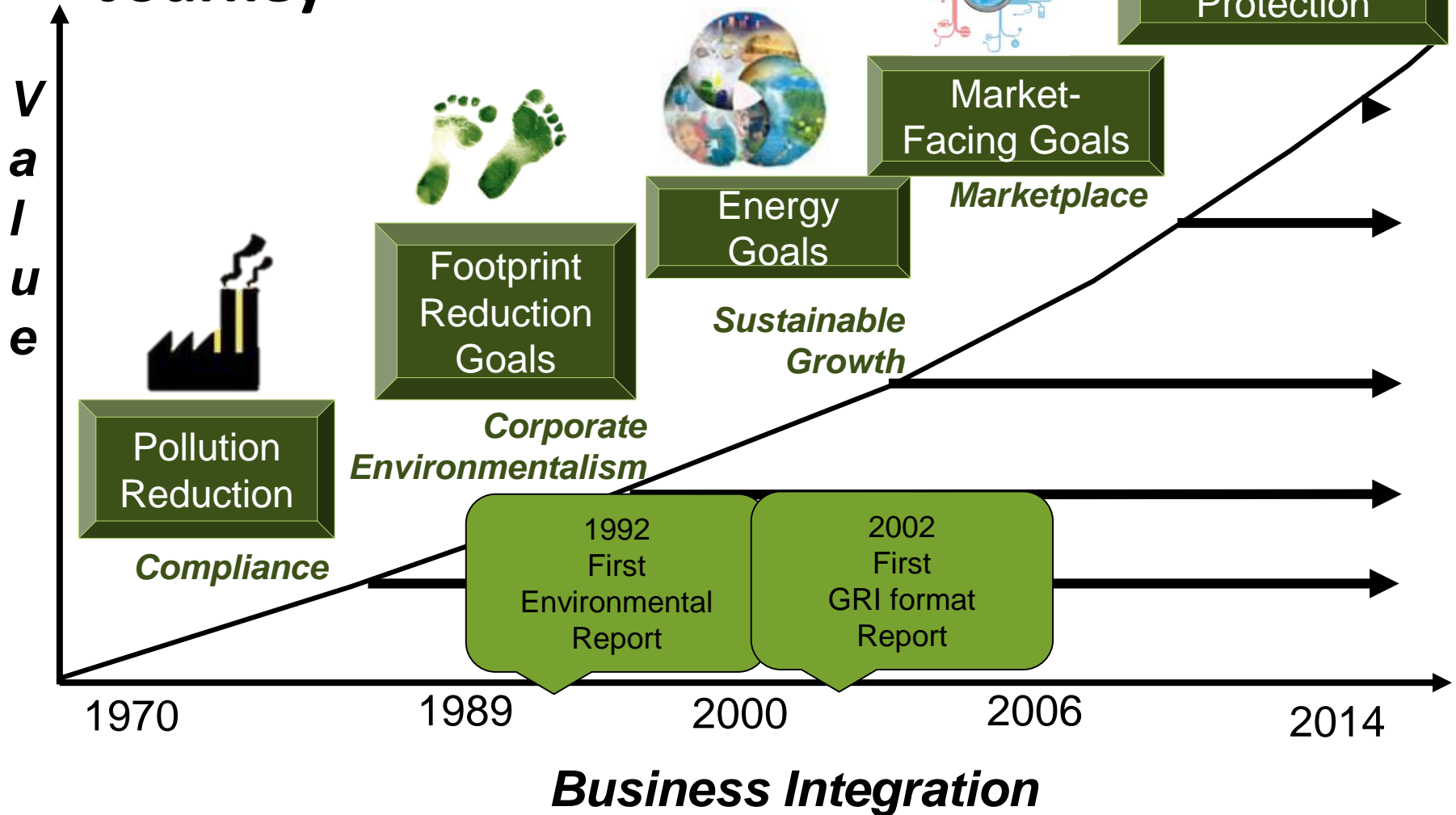
**ADVANCED  
MATERIALS**



**Nick Fanandakis**

**Executive Vice President and Chief  
Financial Officer**

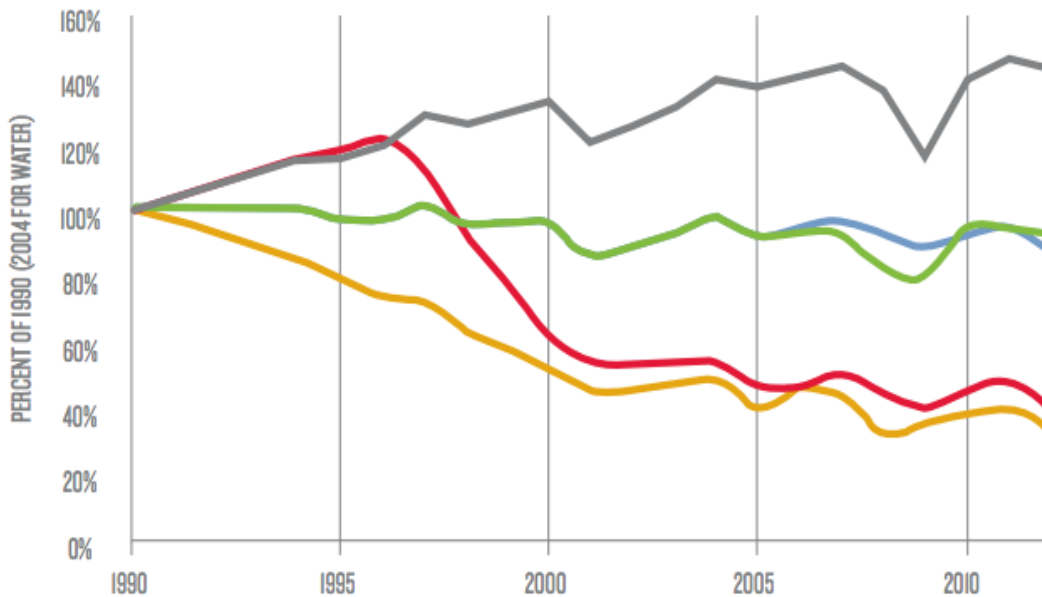
# The DuPont Sustainability Journey



# Our Sustainability Focus Has A Long History






## 20+ YEARS OF ENVIRONMENTAL SUCCESS

DUPONT GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE 1990-2012  
ABSOLUTE FOOTPRINT VALUES RELATIVE TO BASELINE



## 2012 PERFORMANCE VERSUS 1990



	Production	up 45%
	CO <sub>2</sub> eq.	down 59%
	Energy	down 6%
	Hazardous Waste	down 66%
	Water	down 12%

# How We Define Sustainability...

...and the connection to SASB material sustainability issues for Chemical Sector [Material Transformation Sector?]



# Making Real Progress: How SASB Can Help

- Drive to develop the criteria so that reporting expectations are better aligned with the strategic intent of the companies in that sector
- Assure that there is a growing connection with the mainstream investment community so they understand and value the information that companies will be providing.
- Allow companies to focus resources on what really matters- the current process requires companies to spend a lot of time providing same/similar and less material information to different stakeholders

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*The miracles of science™*





## Panel

Leveraging Sustainability Intelligence to Drive Value:  
A Cross Functional Imperative

#DeltaSeries

[www.pwc.com](http://www.pwc.com)

# *Resource Transformation Delta Series Event*

July 2014

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## Discussion themes

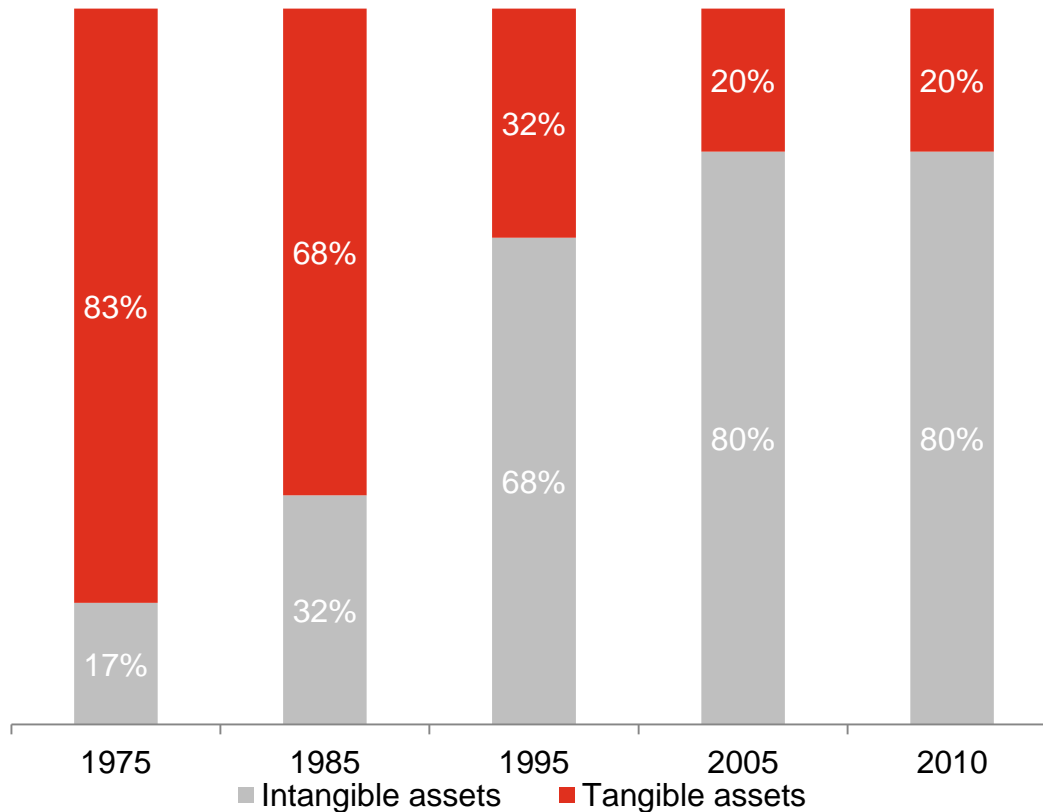
**Alignment:** internal and external interest in environmental, social, and governance (ESG) matters

**Collaboration:** how ESG, finance, and ERM professionals team to track and report ESG matters that are important to the organization

**Materiality:** how does each organization assess the materiality of ESG activities, and how does that differ from the process of assessing financial materiality

# In an intangibles-focused economy, the impact of non-financials on business value is magnified

## Components of S&P 500 Market Value



### *Today...*

Corporate performance goals prioritize quarterly financial results

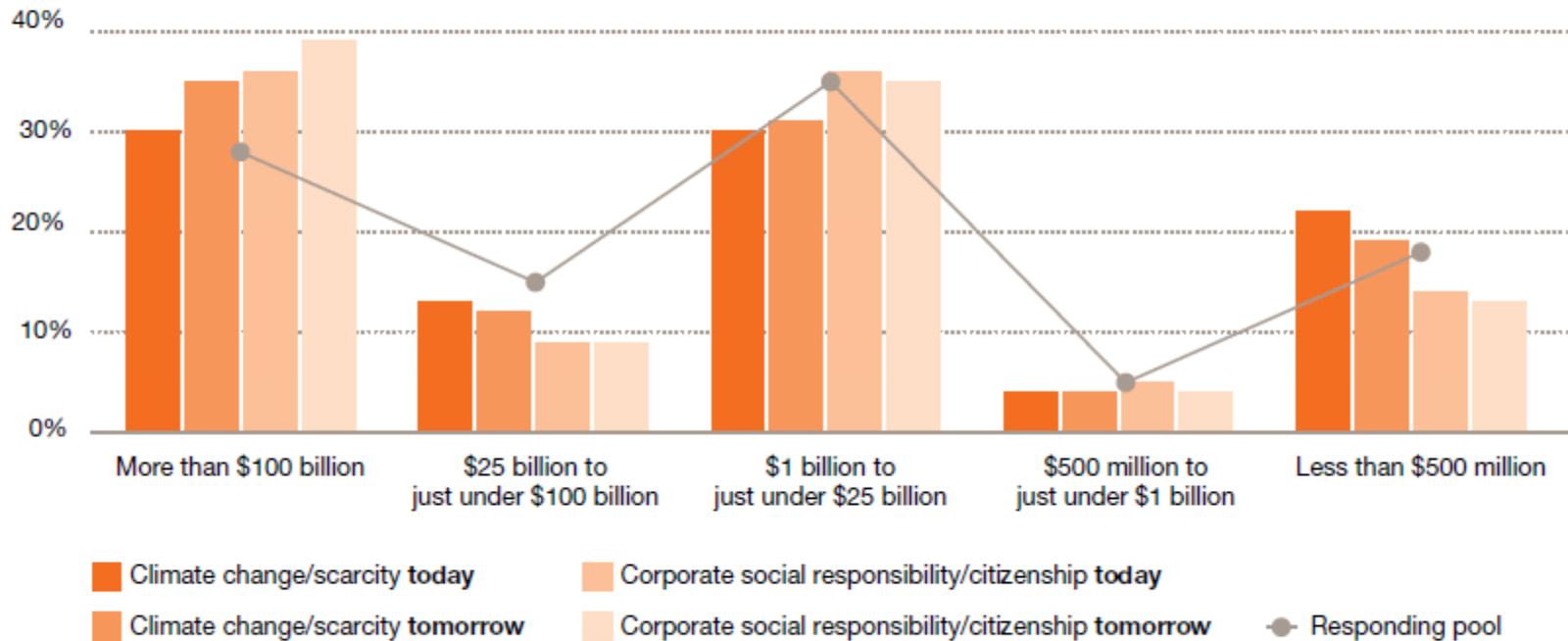
### *Going forward...*

Performance goals need to account for and align with the non-financial issues that drive long-term value

Source: Ocean Tomo, LLC Annual Study of Intangible Asset Market Value

# Institutional investors use sustainability information in their investment strategy...

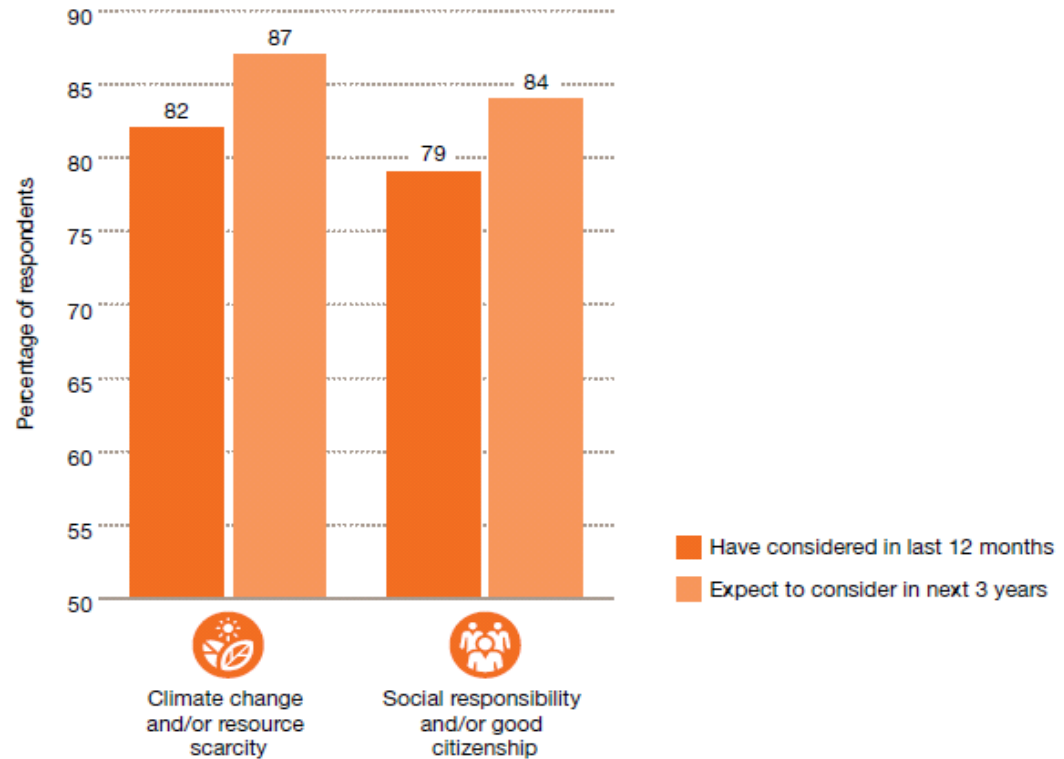
Which investors are using information about sustainability in their investment strategy?



Source: PwC Investor Survey, winter/spring series, May 2014

# ...and expect to use more sustainability information going forward

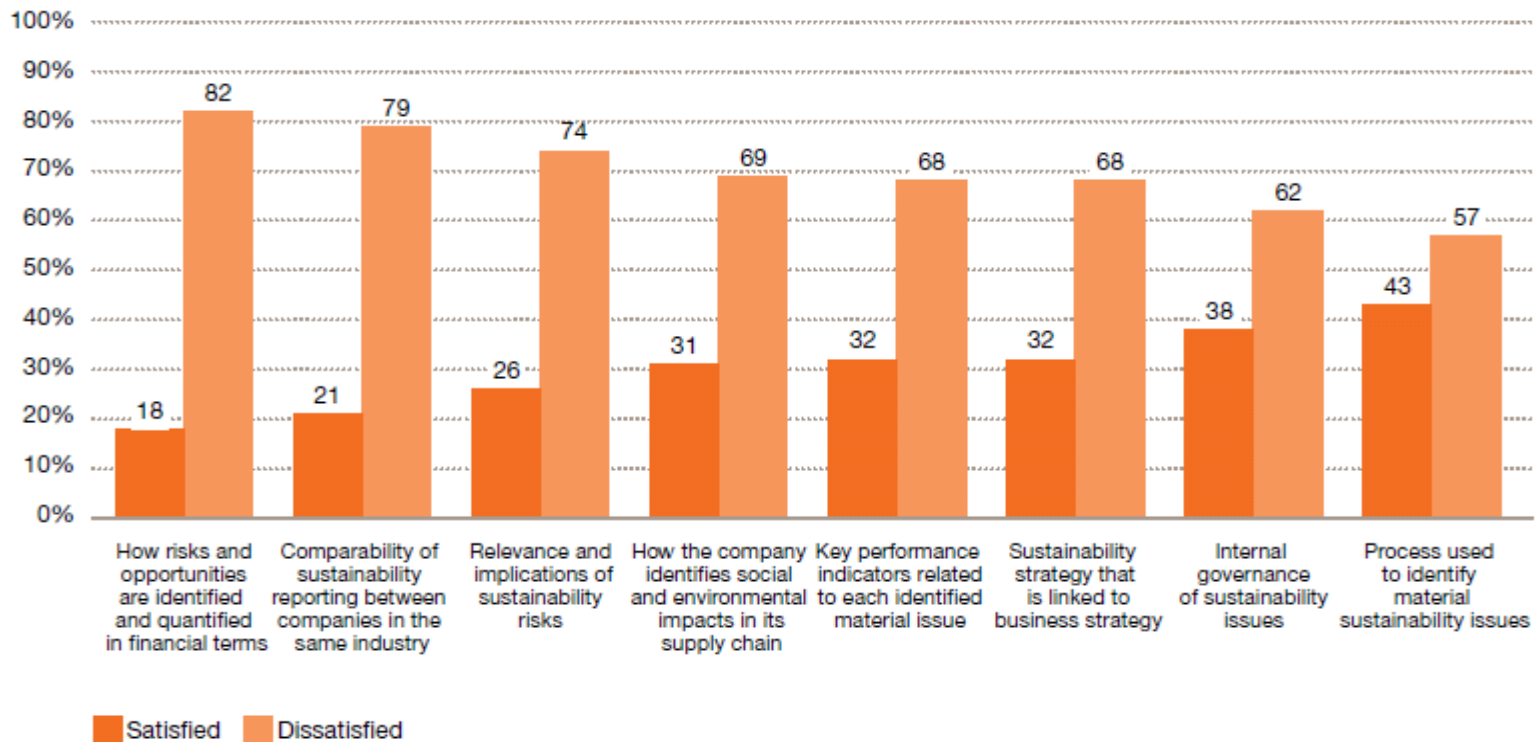
## More consideration of sustainability in future investment decisions



Source: PwC Investor Survey, winter/spring series, May 2014

# Institutional investors seek more ESG information...

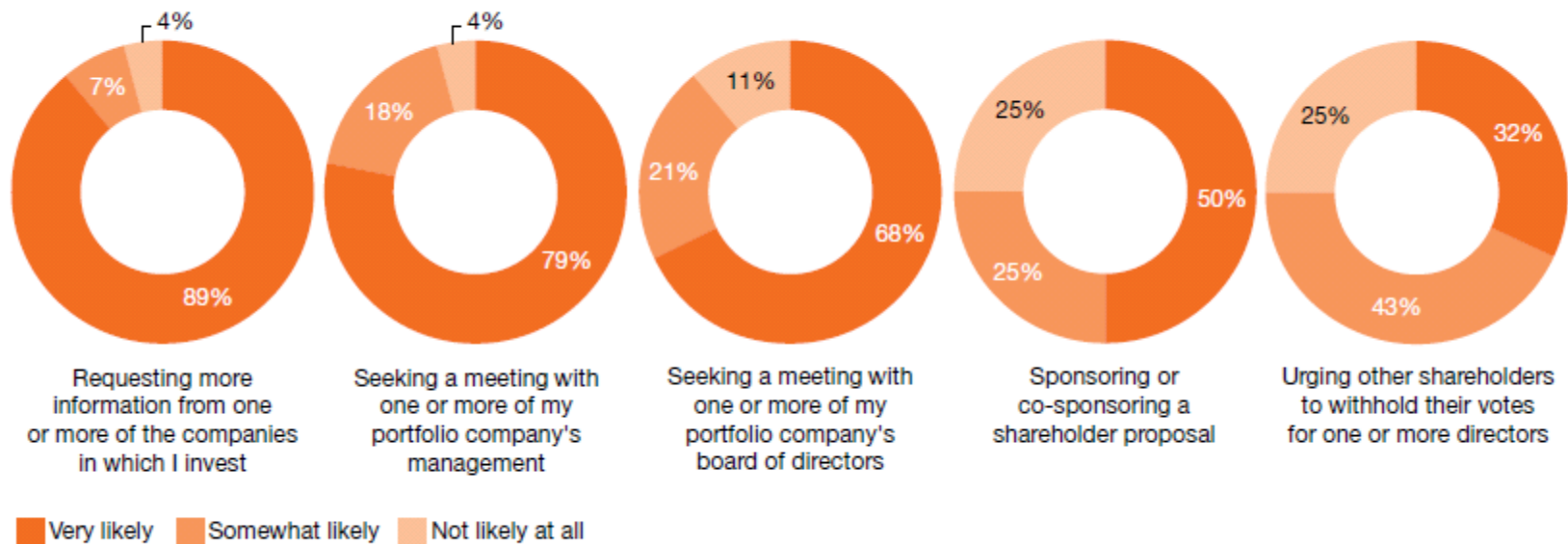
## Investors want better information from companies



Source: PwC Investor Survey, winter/spring series, May 2014

# ...and seek direct ESG dialogue where desired information is not available in public reporting

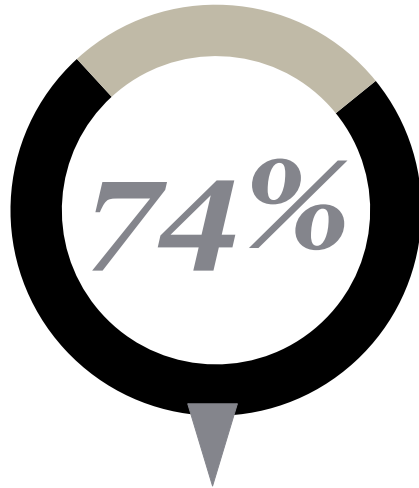
## Investors want to engage on the issues through direct communication



Source: PwC Investor Survey, winter/spring series, May 2014



# CEOs increasingly focused on total impact versus pure financial approach...



CEOs told us that **measuring and reporting their total (non-financial) impacts** contributes to their long term success

Believing sustainability is at the core of business success, means it's also at the heart of decision making. A focus on financial performance alone results in important considerations being missed.

75% CEOs believe societal needs of investors, employees and protecting the interests is important

**75% CEOs** believe **satisfying societal needs** (beyond those of investors, customers and employees) and protecting the interests of future generations is important

**68% CEOs** agree the **purpose of business is to balance the interests of stakeholders**

**80% CEOs** believe it's important to **measure** and try and **reduce their environmental footprint**

**75% CEOs** agree that being seen as paying their fair share of tax is important

Source: PwC's 17<sup>th</sup> Annual Global CEO Survey, 2014

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## SASB differentiates itself from other sustainability efforts by focusing on financial materiality

Per SASB, evaluating the materiality of sustainability issues involves looking beyond conventional measures of assets and liabilities to those embedded in aspects of social and environmental performance and stakeholder relationships, which may hold the key to future business success or failure.

### **The Supreme Court's definition of materiality:**

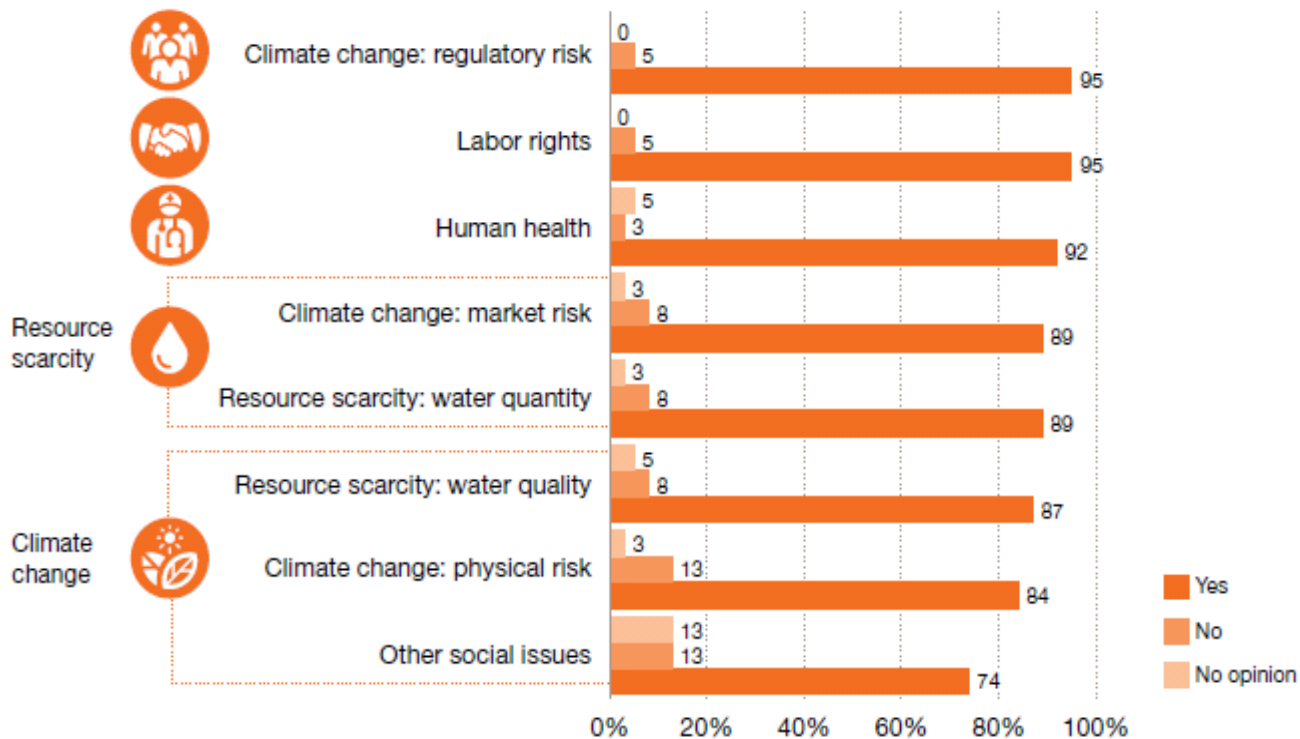
*“Material information” is defined as presenting a substantial likelihood that the disclosure of the omitted fact would have been viewed by the reasonable investor as having significantly altered the “total mix” of information made available.*

(TSC Indus. V. Northway, Inc., 426 U.S. 438 (1976) and Basic v. Levinson, 485 U.S. 224 (1988))

Source: sasb.org

# Investors believe ESG matters should be assessed for materiality

## Yes to periodic assessments for materiality



Source: PwC Investor Survey, winter/spring series, May 2014

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## For more information...

[http://www.pwc.com/en\\_US/us/cfodirect/assets/pdf/point-of-view-sustainability-reporting.pdf](http://www.pwc.com/en_US/us/cfodirect/assets/pdf/point-of-view-sustainability-reporting.pdf)

[http://www.pwc.com/en\\_US/us/pwc-investor-resource-institute/publications/sustainability-goes-mainstream-investor-views.jhtml](http://www.pwc.com/en_US/us/pwc-investor-resource-institute/publications/sustainability-goes-mainstream-investor-views.jhtml)

<http://www.pwc.com/us/en/ceo-survey-us/index.jhtml>

<http://www.pwc.com/us/en/audit-assurance-services/valuation/publications/sustainability-valuation.jhtml>

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## Today's panelists...

### **Panel Discussion- Leveraging Sustainability Intelligence to Drive Value: A Cross-Functional Imperative**

#### **FMC:**

John Mulcahy, Internal Audit Director

Nick Pfeiffer, Corporate Controller

Linda Froelich, Global Sustainability Director

#### **Lockheed Martin:**

Matthew Swibel, Director Corporate Sustainability

Scott Williams, Director, Enterprise Risk Management



# Coffee Break

10:30-10:45



#DeltaSeries

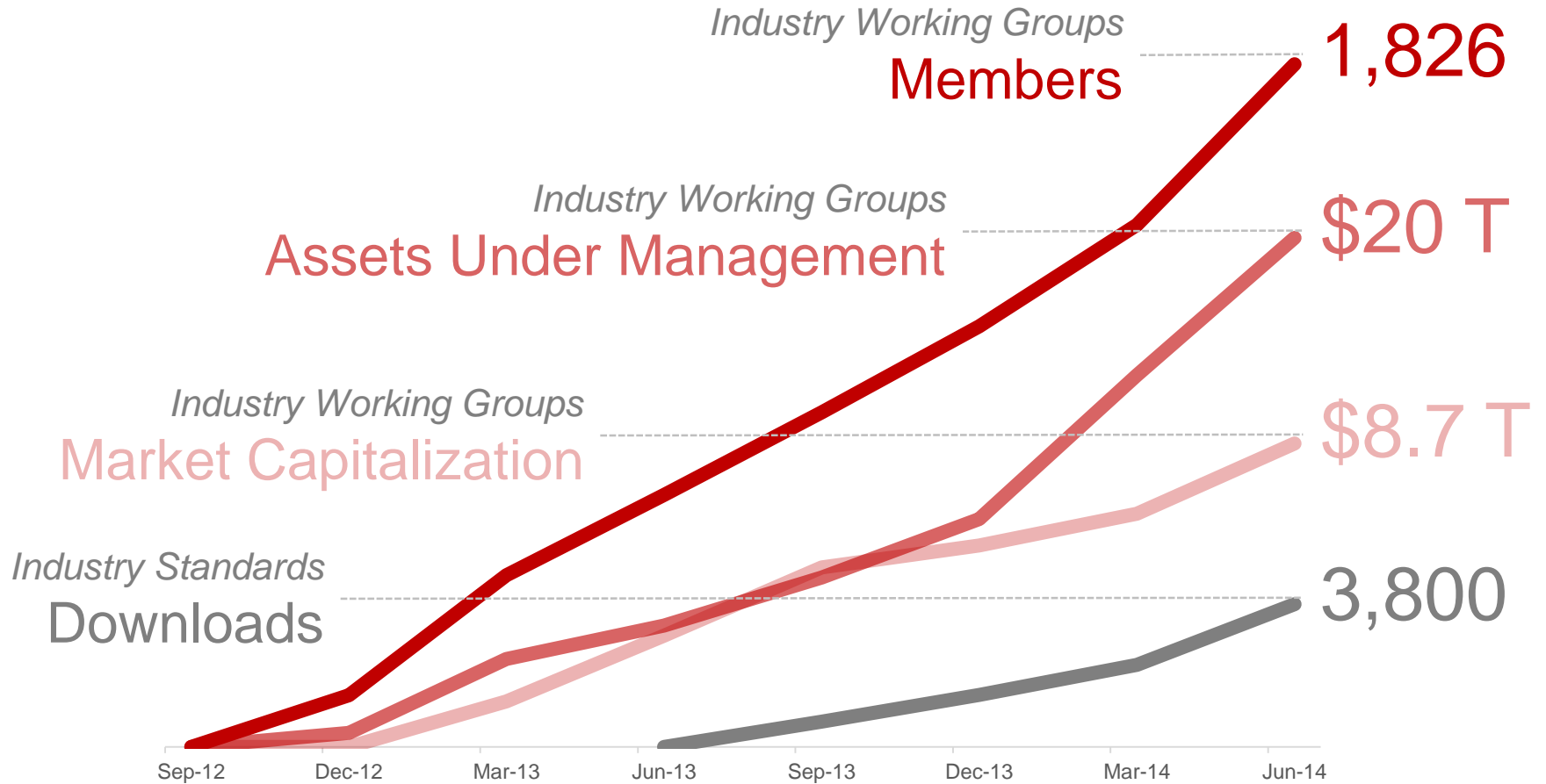


# **SASB Standards for the Resource Transformation Sector**

How did we get here?

Katie Schmitz Eulitt  
Director, Stakeholder Engagement, SASB

# Trajectory





# SASB is Developing Standards for 80+ Industries in 10 Sectors

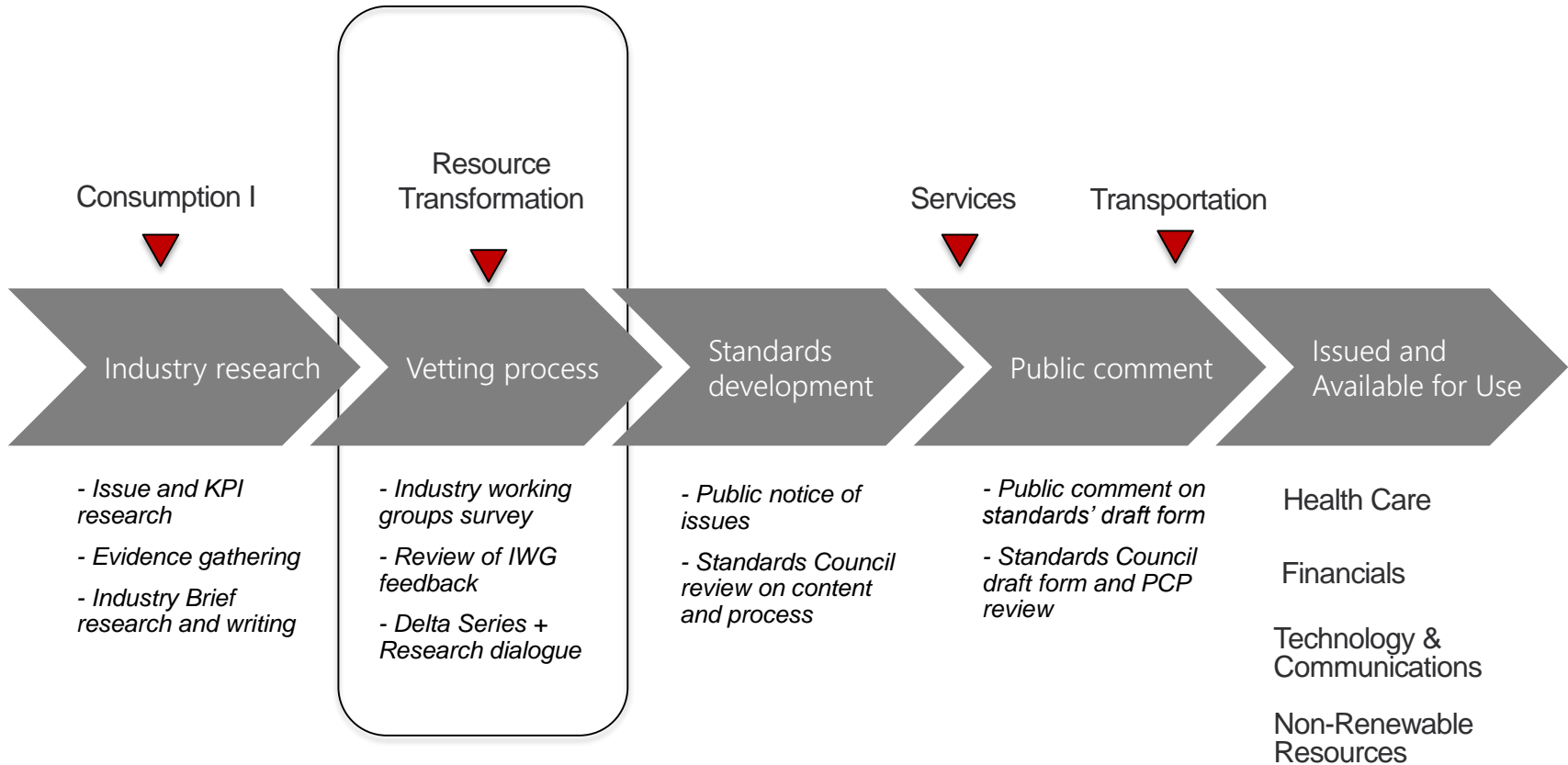
To date, we have started/completed work on 62 industries (66% of SICs)

Time Frame	Sector	# of Industries
Q4, 2012	Health Care	6
Q1, 2013	Financials	7
Q2, 2013	Technology & Communication	6
Q3, 2013	Non-Renewable Resources	8
Q4, 2013	Transportation	8
Q1, 2014	Services	10
Q2, 2014	Resource Transformation	5
Q3, 2014	Consumption I	7
Q4, 2014	Consumption II	8
Q1, 2015	Renewable Resources & Alt. Energy	8
Q2, 2015	Infrastructure	10

Chemicals
Aerospace & Defense
Electrical/Electronic Equipment
Industrial Machinery & Goods
Containers & Packaging



# Standards Development Pipeline



# Standards Council

**Jim Coburn**, JD, Senior Manager, Investor Programs, Ceres

**Christine Ervine**, CEO, e/co

**Jeffrey Hales**, PhD, Associate Professor, Georgia Institute of Technology

**Tom Kiely**, Sustainability Director, McKinsey & Company (Retired)

**Gayle Koch**, Co-Founder & Principal, Axlor Consulting LLC

**Stephen Linaweaver**, Principal, Blu Skye (formerly)

**Jameela Pedicini**, VP, Sustainability Investing, Harvard Management Company, Inc

**Partricia Farrar-Rivas**, Founding Principal/CEO, Veris Wealth Partners

**Gregory Rogers**, President, Advanced Environmental Dimensions

**Elizabeth Seeger**, Principal, KKR

**George Serafeim**, PhD, Assistant Professor, Harvard Business School

**Jeremy Shapiro**, Executive Director, Morgan Stanley

**Nigel Topping**, Chief Innovation Officer, CDP

**Andrew Park**, Sustainability Manager, Bloomberg



# The Universe of Disclosure Topics

SASB categorizes disclosure topics under 5 categories



## Environment

- Corporate impact on the environment (e.g. natural resource use and/or environmental externalities)

## Social Capital

- Perceived role of business in society (e.g. societal contribution in return for social license to operate)
- Management of relationships with outside stakeholders (e.g. customers, communities and the public)

## Human Capital

- Management of company's human resources as key asset to deliver long-term value

## Business Model & Innovation

- Impact of environmental and social factors on innovation, business models and the value creation process

## Leadership & Governance

- Management of issues inherent to the business model, particularly those that are in potential conflict with the interest of broader stakeholders (e.g. risk or safety management, corruption and bribery, supply chain issues)

## Emerging Topics

SASB also identifies topics of emerging interest which may fall under any of the 5 categories above

# Materiality Assessment

Companies and courts determine materiality, not SASB



“Material information” is defined by the Supreme Court as presenting a substantial likelihood that the **disclosure** of the omitted fact would have been viewed by **the reasonable investor** as having significantly altered the **“total mix” of information** made available. *TSC Industries v. Northway, Inc., Supreme Court 1976*

## The Supreme Court’s definition of materiality

**SASB Standards**  
Industry-specific  
guidance & metrics



Table 1. Material Sustainability Topics & Accounting Metrics

TOPIC	CODE	ACCOUNTING METRIC
Access to Medicines	HC101-01	Disclose initiatives to promote access to medicines
Disruptive and Sub-Optimal	HC101-02	Level of products on the WHO list of Essential Medicines Program PPIs
Disruptive and Sub-Optimal	HC101-03	Level of products based on the WHO Therapeutic Goods Index (TGI) that have the highest potential for growth, innovation and sustainable value
Disruptive and Sub-Optimal	HC101-04	Number of products in development
Disruptive and Sub-Optimal	HC101-05	Number of products in development
Disruptive and Sub-Optimal	HC101-06	Disclose product lifecycle management (PLM) metrics to assess the risk of product discontinuation

**Access to Medicines**

**Accounting Metrics**

**HC101-01. Disclose initiatives to promote access to health care defined by the Access to Medicine Index:**

- 1) Disclosure applies to initiatives that register, launch, fund, support the local year that related to improving access to health care in priority. It was anticipated to be available during the fiscal year, initiated, was ongoing during the fiscal year, initiated that began or concluded the registration, however, should indicate the condition.
- 2) The following issues are the risks to access to health care initiatives to focus research and development, pricing, public policy and market of

Company determines material information



Guided by SASB standards but based on company specific operations and analysis

(Form 10-K preparation)

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549  
Form 10-K  
ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2014

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
For the Transition Period From \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_  
(Commission File No. \_\_\_\_\_)

Newmont Mining Corporation  
1000 North Lincoln Street  
Greektown Village, Colorado  
80119

Register's telephone number, including area code (203) 863-7434

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
MCMXXXIV



# Materiality Assessment

SASB uses an evidence-based, multi-stakeholder approach



# Suggested Disclosure Topics for the Resource Transformation Sector

Disclosure topic list presented to Industry Working Groups

	Chemicals	Aerospace & Defense	Electrical / Electronic Equipment	Industrial Machinery & Goods	Containers & Packaging
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Greenhouse Gas Emissions</li> <li>Air Quality</li> <li>Water Management</li> <li>Hazardous Materials Management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Energy Management</li> <li>Water &amp; Waste Management in Manufacturing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Energy Management</li> <li>Air Emissions &amp; Waste Management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Energy Management</li> <li>Water Management</li> <li>Waste Management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Greenhouse Gas Emissions &amp; Energy Management</li> <li>Water Management</li> <li>Air Emissions &amp; Waste Management</li> </ul>
Social Capital		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data Security</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Quality &amp; Safety</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Quality &amp; Safety</li> </ul>
Human Capital	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Employee Health &amp; Safety</li> </ul>				
B. Model & Innovation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Lifecycle Management &amp; Innovation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Lifecycle Management &amp; Innovation</li> <li>Product Quality &amp; Safety</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Lifecycle Management &amp; Innovation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Lifecycle Management &amp; Innovation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Lifecycle Management &amp; Innovation</li> </ul>
Leadership & Governance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Management of the Legal &amp; Regulatory Environment</li> <li>Process Safety, Emergency Management &amp; Response</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Management of the Legal &amp; Regulatory Environment</li> <li>Business Ethics</li> <li>Supply Chain Management &amp; Materials Sourcing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supply Chain Management &amp; Materials Sourcing</li> <li>Business Ethics &amp; Competitive Behavior</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supply Chain Management &amp; Materials Sourcing</li> </ul>

# Industry Working Groups

Composition, balance, gravitas, participation



- Chemicals
- Aerospace & Defense
- Electrical / Electronic Equipment
- Industrial Machinery & Goods
- Containers & Packaging



**Balanced** across interest groups

Corporations | Market Participants | Public Interest/Intermediaries



**\$4.7T** AUM    **\$1.2T** Market Cap



**117** Surveys completed



# Resource Transformation Sector Working Groups

Participant Highlights: Total Participants = 221, Survey Responses= 117

## Corporations:

3M  
Air Products and Chemicals, Inc.  
AmcOR  
BAE Systems  
Ball Corporation  
BASF  
Boeing  
Danaher Corporation  
Diebold  
Dow Chemical Corporation  
DuPont  
Eastman Chemical  
Eaton  
EMC Corporation  
Emerson  
FMC  
Greif, Inc.  
Illinois Tool Works  
Ingersoll Rand  
International Paper  
Lockheed Martin  
MeadWestvaco  
Monsanto Company  
Navistar  
PaperWorks Industries Inc  
Raytheon  
RockTenn  
Royal Philips Electronics NV  
SABIC  
Sasol  
Solvay  
Sonoco  
Tyco  
United Technologies  
Weyerhaeuser

## Investors:

Acme Alpha, LLC  
Allianz Global Investors  
Bloomberg LP  
Breckinridge Capital Advisors  
Buckingham Research  
CalPERS  
Calvert Investments  
Citigroup  
Credit Agricole Securities  
CSR Profit  
Deutsche Bank  
FBR Capital Markets  
Franklin Templeton  
IFC - World Bank  
IW Financial  
Impax Asset Management  
ING Investment Management  
Langenberg & Co.  
Max Rutten  
Morningstar  
MSCI  
New Amsterdam Partners  
Oregon State Treasury (OST)  
Pax World Investments  
Perella Weinberg Partners  
RBC  
Robeco Asset Management  
Societe General CIB  
Standard Life Investments  
Sustainalytics  
Trillium Asset Management  
Trucost  
Walden Asset Management / Boston Trust  
Washington Capital Management

## Intermediaries:

AF&PA  
AIHA  
American Chemistry Council (ACC)  
Antea Group  
Antimony Green  
Aust Ventures, LLC  
BSR  
Bureau Veritas  
DNV KEMA  
Delta Consulting, Inc.  
Design with Nature, LLC  
EOS Climate, Inc.  
EY  
Gradient  
GreenBlue  
Haley & Aldrich, Inc.  
KPR Associates  
Lightstone Consulting, LLC  
McMahon DeGulis LLP  
Michigan State University  
Miller & Martin PLLC  
NSF International  
PwC  
Resource Recycling Systems  
Strategic Sustainability Consulting  
Sustainability Partners Inc.  
Sustainable Forestry Initiative, Inc.  
TATA Consultancy Resource Transformation  
Trinity Consultants  
Trucost  
UNEP  
Verdantix  
WSP Group  
Verasiti

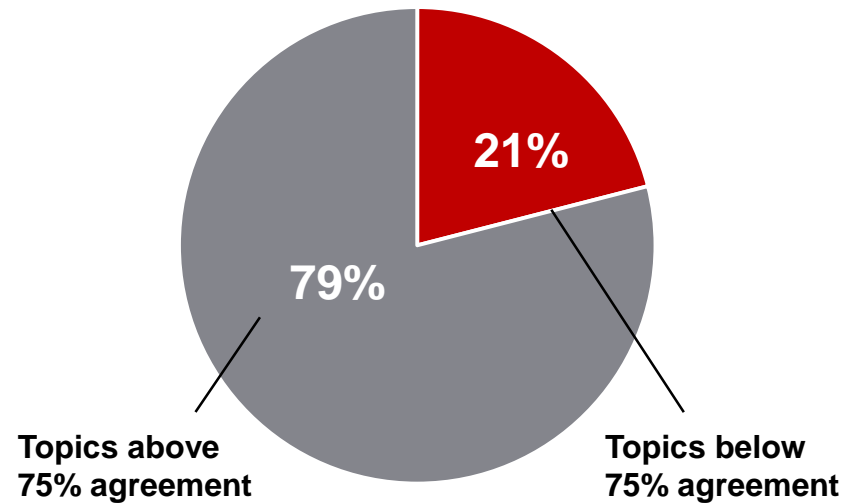
*\*Participants contribute as individuals. Organizations listed for affiliation purposes only.*



# IWG Feedback on Disclosure Topics

General agreement on materiality of suggested disclosure topics

- For **79% of topics** across all industries, more than 75% of IWG participants agreed on materiality



Industry	Completed surveys	Avg. approval	Lowest agreement
Chemicals	42	87%	83%
Aerospace & Defense	16	73%	50%
Electrical / Electronic Equipment	13	85%	77%
Industrial Machinery & Goods	23	65%	48%
Containers & Packaging	23	82%	70%



# **SASB Standards for the Resource Transformation Sector**

How did we get here?

Andrew Collins

Associate Director, Standards Development, SASB

# Suggested Disclosure Topics for the Resource Transformation Sector

## Sector Trends and Themes

Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Strong evidence of environmental resource topics – water, GHGs, waste, and air emissions</li></ul>
Social Capital	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Fewer Social Capital than other Sectors</li></ul>
Human Capital	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Health and Safety – only proposed for Chemicals issue</li></ul>
B. Model & Innovation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Product Lifecycle Management in all industries</li></ul>
Leadership & Governance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Supply chain management and political spending</li></ul>

# Suggested Disclosure Topics for the Resource Transformation Sector

## Incorporating feedback from the Industry Working Groups

	Chemicals	Aerospace & Defense	Electrical / Electronic Equipment	Industrial Machinery & Goods	Containers & Packaging
Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Greenhouse Gas Emissions</li> <li><b>Energy Management</b></li> <li>Air Quality</li> <li>Water Management</li> <li>Hazardous Materials Management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Energy Management</li> <li><b>Water &amp; Waste Management in Manufacturing</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Energy Management</li> <li>Air Emissions &amp; Waste Management</li> <li><b>Water Management</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>GHG Emissions</b></li> <li>Energy Management</li> <li><b>Water Management</b></li> <li><b>Waste Management</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Greenhouse Gas Emissions &amp; Energy Management</li> <li>Water Management</li> <li>Air Emissions &amp; Waste Management</li> </ul>
Social Capital	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Community Relations</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data Security</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Quality &amp; Safety</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Quality &amp; Safety</li> </ul>
Human Capital	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Employee Health &amp; Safety</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Employee Health &amp; Safety</b></li> <li><b>Employee Recruitment, Development, and Inclusion</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Employee Health &amp; Safety</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Employee Health &amp; Safety</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Employee Health &amp; Safety</b></li> <li><b>Labor Relations</b></li> </ul>
B. Model & Innovation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Lifecycle Management &amp; Innovation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Product Lifecycle Management &amp; Innovation</b></li> <li>Product Quality &amp; Safety</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Lifecycle Management &amp; Innovation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Product Lifecycle Management &amp; Innovation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Product Lifecycle Management &amp; Innovation</b></li> </ul>
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Reviewed after IWG, expected to remain in final list

Seeking additional evidence & inputs

Issue up for removal

New issues proposed by IWGs, seeking additional evidence



# Types of Evidence Backing Up Sustainability Disclosure Topics

Issues are backed up by evidence of interest, financial impact and/or a forward-looking impact

## Evidence Table for Aerospace & Defense

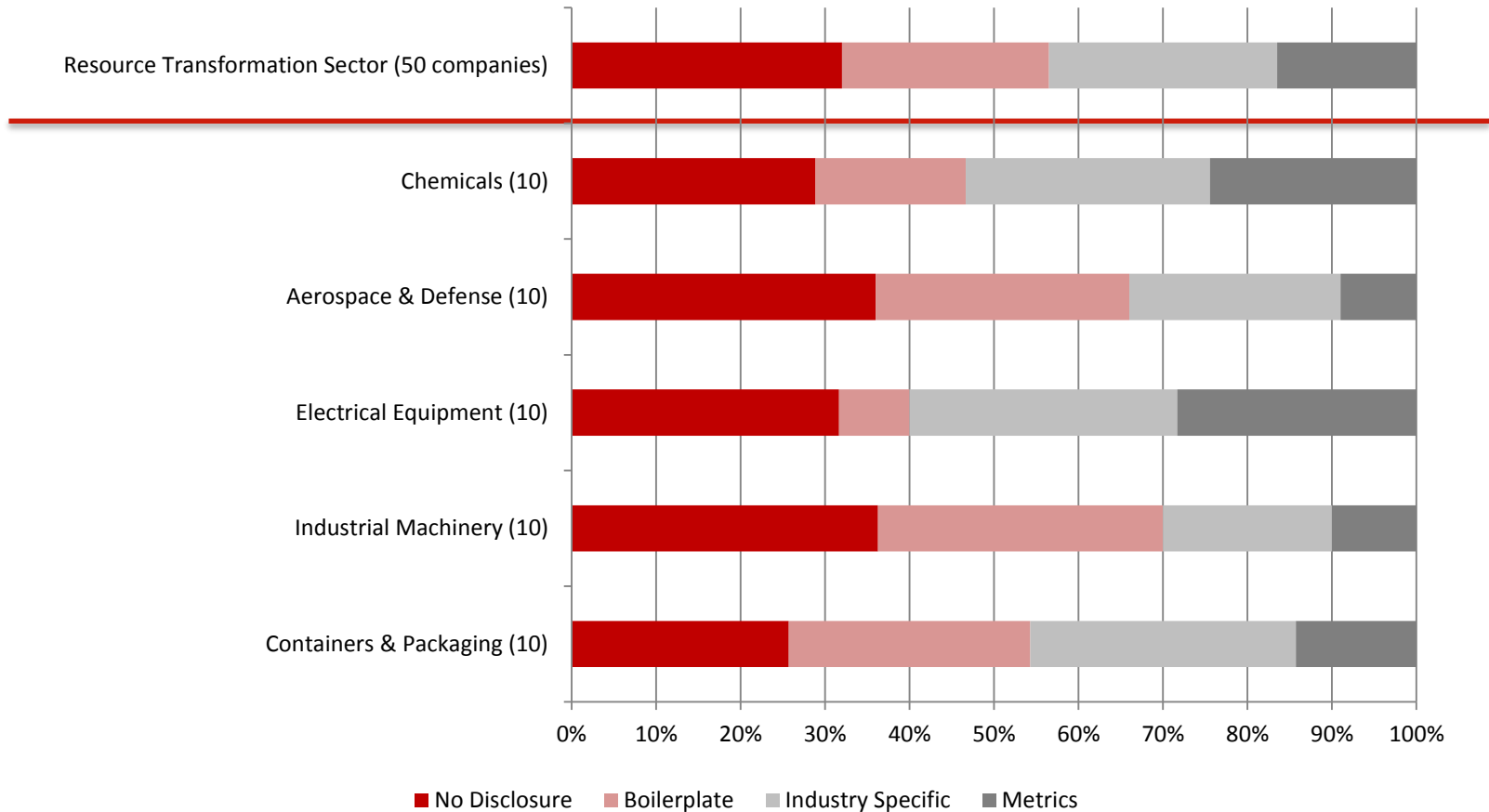
Material Sustainability Topics	Evidence of Interest			Evidence of Financial Impact				Forward-looking Impact			
	HM (1-100)	IWGs		EI	Revenue / Cost	Assets / Liabilities	Cost of Capital	EFI	Probability/Magnitude	Externalities	FLI
		%	Priority								
Energy Management	70*	81	5	High	•			Medium			No
Water & Waste Management in Manufacturing	73*	50	7	Low	•	•	•	Medium	•		Yes
Data Security	30	81	2t	High	•	•	•	High	•	•	Yes
Product Lifecycle Management & Innovation	90*	69	4	Medium	•		•	High	•	•	Yes
Product Quality & Safety	45	88	1	High	•	•	•	High		•	Yes
Management of the Legal & Regulatory Environment	5	75	6	Medium			•	Medium	•	•	Yes
Supply Chain Management & Material Sourcing	30	63	2t	Medium	•	•	•	Medium	•	•	Yes
Business Ethics	80*	75	3	High	•	•		Medium			No

\* Indicates upper quartile issues

# State Of Disclosure In SEC Filings – Resource Transformation Sector

SASB analyzes the state of disclosure on sustainability topics in SEC Filings

## Type of disclosure on sustainability issues



Note: 2013 Form 10-Ks for top companies in each industry

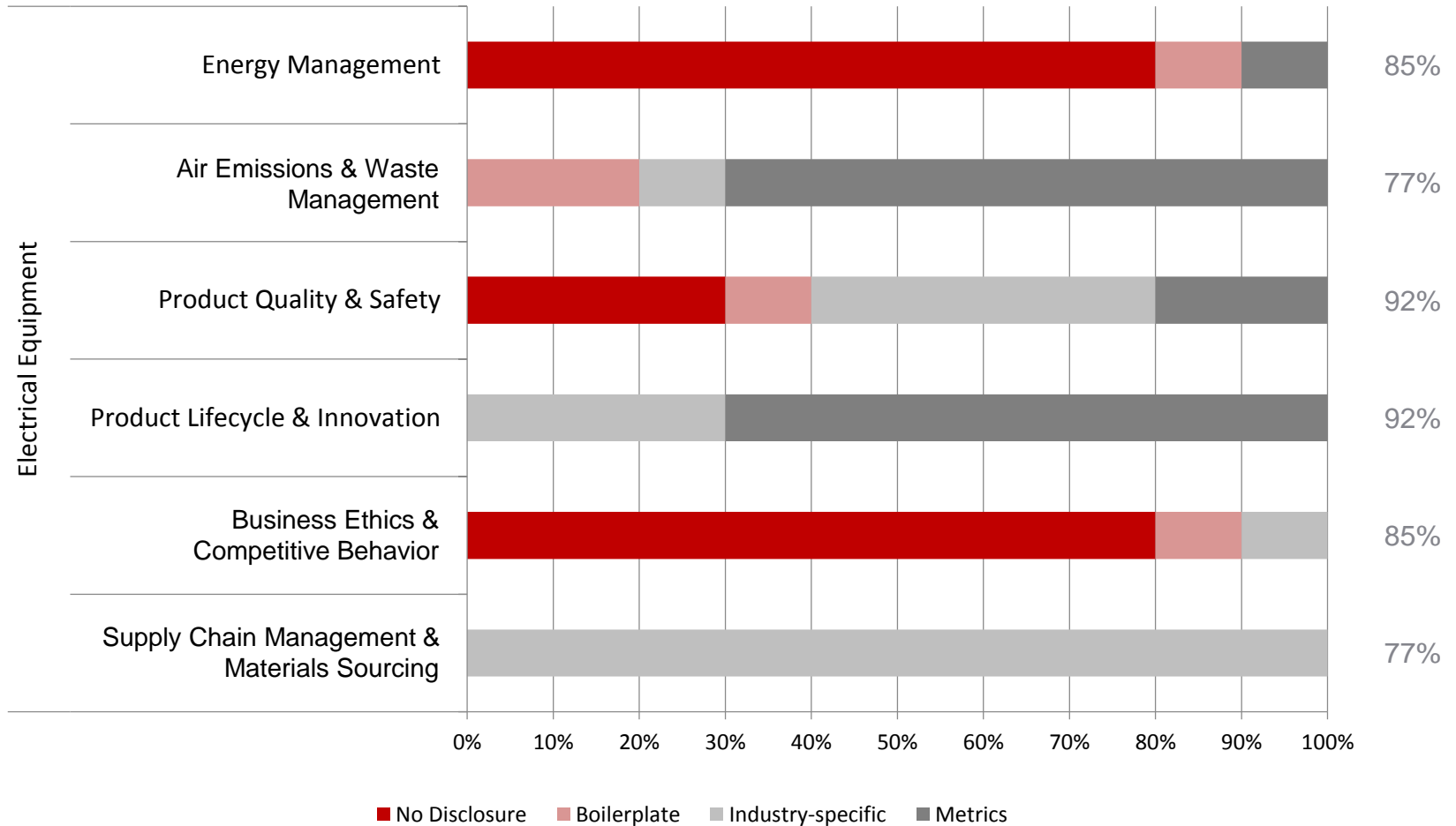


# State Of Disclosure In SEC Filings – Electrical Equipment

Our 10-K analysis is performed at the disclosure topic level for each industry

## Type of disclosure on sustainability topics

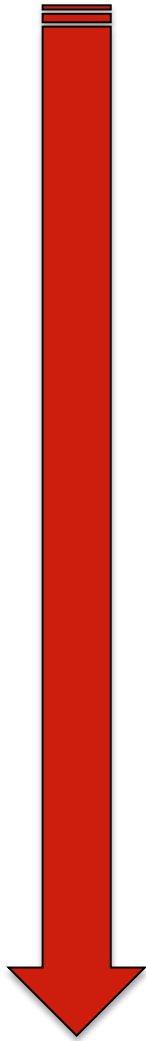
IWG  
Feedback





# Moving From Boilerplate Disclosure to Decision-Useful Information

Quality of disclosure varies by issue, industry and company



## Boilerplate

*“[P]otential legislation related to greenhouse gas emissions, energy policy, and associated implementing regulations could impact the timing and amount of environmental costs incurred by the Company. The Company has reduced its greenhouse gas emissions and energy consumption on a unit basis over the last five years.”*

[FY 2013 Form 10-K – Chemicals Industry]

## Industry-specific

*“The EU, EPA, and CARB have certified that our engines meet the current emission requirements. Emission standards in international markets. (...) We believe that our experience in meeting the EU and EPA emission standards leaves us well positioned to take advantage of opportunities in these markets as the need for emission control capability grows. We have received certification from the EPA that we have met both the EPA 2013 and 2014 GHG regulations and rules.”*

[FY 2013 Form 10-K – Industrial Machinery & Goods Industry]

## Metrics

*“[T]he company reduced its environmental footprint achieving in 2012 reductions of **25 percent** in GHG emissions and **12 percent** in water consumption versus our 2004 baselines. In addition, in 2012 the company achieved a **one percent** reduction in energy intensity from non-renewable resources versus a 2010 baseline. The company continuously evaluates opportunities for existing and new product and service offerings in light of the anticipated demands of a low-carbon economy. About **\$2 billion** of the company's 2012 revenue was generated from sales of products that help direct and downstream customers reduce GHG emissions.”*

[FY 2013 Form 10-K – Chemicals Industry]



**Issues Backed by Strong Evidence**



# Disclosure Topic Principles

SASB is guided by these principles to select sustainability disclosure topics



Applicability to investors



Relevance across industry



Potential to affect value creation



Benefits exceeding the perceived costs



Actionable by companies



Reflective of the views of stakeholders

# Product Lifecycle Management & Innovation - Chemicals

## Example of an issue backed by strong evidence

- **Potentially lower demand** for products in the medium to long-term from consumer and regulatory concerns over human health impacts, climate change, and other environmental externalities.
- Companies **innovating to reduce product environmental and health impacts** and continually assessing **lifecycle impacts** can benefit from improved competitive positioning, greater market share, and lower regulatory, demand, and supply chain risks.
- **Green chemistry** approach to chemical manufacturing includes using **renewable feedstocks, waste minimization, reduced product toxicity, and energy efficiency**.
- Shift towards green chemistry **driven by key trends** including:
  - Rising energy costs
  - Concern over reliance on petroleum-based feedstocks
  - Technological advances
  - Regulatory pressure
  - Consumer preferences

# Product Lifecycle Management & Innovation

## Chemicals

Evidence of Interest

### Heat Map

Form 10-K, 20-F: **High**

Legal news: **Medium**

CSR Reports: **High**

Media: **High**

Shareholder Resolutions: **Medium**

Innovation news: **Medium**

### IWG Feedback

Number of Respondents: 42

Approval: **83%**

Rank: **4<sup>th</sup>**

“Disruptive innovation is required to address the sustainability issues we’re facing.” – **IWG member (Corporation)**

*“...product lifecycle policies are a key part of any company’s business model. The instruction that historical problems offer --CFCs and other ozone depleting chemicals, PFOA, leaded gasoline, BPA, and so on--have driven home the point that chemical companies must plan for the long term and for potentially indirect consequences of product impacts.” – IWG member (Market Participant)*

Evidence of Financial Impact & Forward-Looking Impact

Suggested Metrics

# Product Lifecycle Management & Innovation

## Chemicals

Evidence of Interest

Evidence of Financial Impact & Forward-Looking Impact

### Examples of evidence

- A 2012 report by the UN concludes that a number of chemicals, including lead and pesticides, cause an estimated **964,000 deaths worldwide annually** and 21 million disability-adjusted life years.
- In response to concern over the use of the chemical, DuPont **ceased manufacturing** of bio-persistent PFOA and **eliminated it as a raw material** in certain resins.
- A 2011 report indicates that green chemistry represents a **potential market opportunity** that will grow from \$2.8 billion in 2011 to **\$98.5 billion** by 2020. Also, green chemistry could **save the industry's customers a total of \$65.5 billion** by 2020 through various efficiency benefits.

### Examples of value impact

- Increasing public concern over environmental and human health issues is likely to shift demand towards chemical products with reduced safety and environmental externalities, affecting revenue growth and competitiveness over the long-term.
- Development of alternative, renewable feedstocks can reduce the risk of volatile material costs or reduced availability of common feedstocks in the future.

Suggested Metrics

# Product Lifecycle Management & Innovation

## Chemicals

Evidence of Interest	Evidence of Financial Impact & Forward-Looking Impact	Revenue & Expenses						Assets & Liabilities				Risk Profile	
		Revenue		Operating Expenses		Non-operating Expenses		Assets		Liabilities		Cost of Capital	Industry Divestment Risk
		Market Share	Pricing Power	Cost of Revenue	R&D	CapEx	Extraordinary Expenses	Tangible Assets	Intangible Assets	Contingent Liabilities & Provisions	Pension & Other Liabilities		
		•	•	•	•		•		•	•		•	

Level of impact	
•	Medium
•	High

Suggested Metrics

# Product Lifecycle Management & Innovation

## Chemicals

Evidence of Interest	Evidence of Financial Impact & Forward-Looking Impact	Suggested Metrics	<h3>Suggested Metrics</h3> <p><i>Quantitative</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Percentage of products by revenue on the U.S. EPA Design for Environment (DfE) Safer Chemical Ingredients list</li><li>• Percentage of raw materials from renewable resources</li><li>• Process mass intensity</li><li>• Percentage of products by revenue that qualify as Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemical (REACH) substances of very high concern (SVHC)</li><li>• Amount of legal and regulatory fines and settlements associated with product safety</li><li>• Total addressable market and share of market for products aimed at improved fuel efficiency and/or reduced emissions</li></ul> <p><i>Qualitative</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• None</li></ul>
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## Accounting Metrics



# Accounting Metric Criteria

SASB is guided by the following criteria to develop sustainability standards



Relevant / Useful



Cost-effective



Comparable



Auditable

# IWG Feedback On Accounting Metrics

Building agreement on usefulness and cost-effectiveness of key metrics



**76%** Relevant / Useful

**77%** Cost-effective

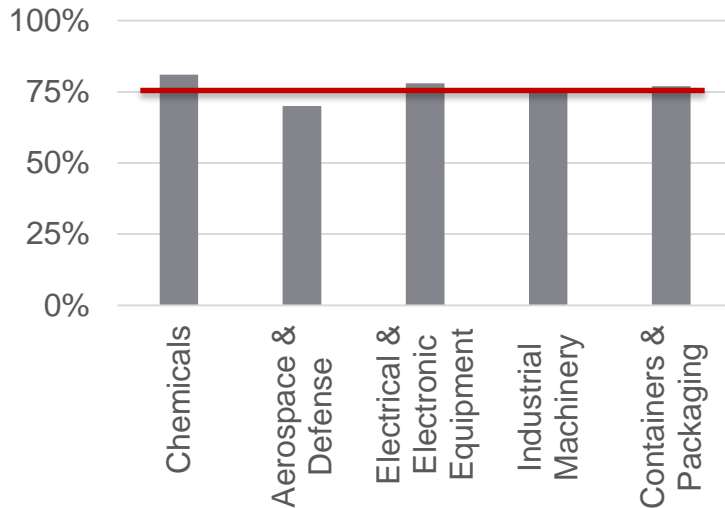
**68%** Comparable\*

**79%** Auditable

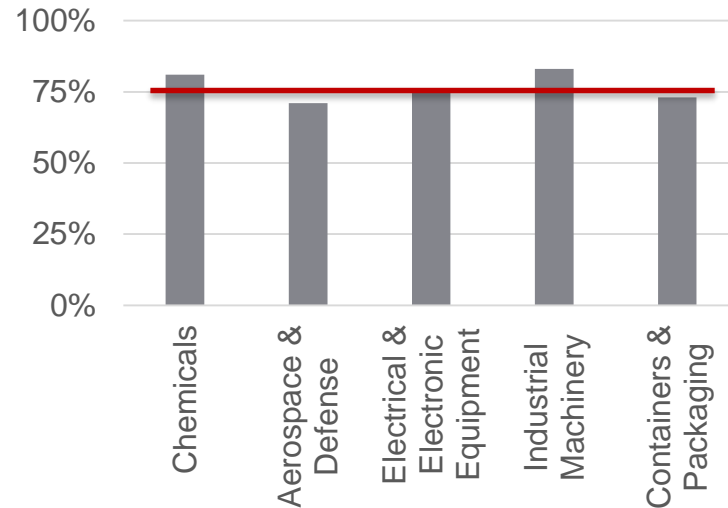
Average agreement for all accounting metrics and for all industries

Average % of participants agreeing that metrics meet criteria

Relevant / Useful



Cost Effective



\* Not all SASB suggested metrics are quantitative, some require qualitative disclosure



# Sector and Industry-Level Figures On Type Of Metrics

Finding a balance between quantitative and qualitative disclosure

**17** Average metrics per industry

**91%** Quantitative

**9%** Discussion and Analysis

Industry	Type of metrics by industry		
	Total metrics	Quantitative	Discussion and Analysis
Chemicals	18	16	2
Aerospace & Defense	20	17	3
Electrical & Electronic Equipment	19	17	2
Industrial Machinery	12	12	0
Containers & Packaging	16	15	1
	85	77	8

# Sources Of Metrics And Harmonization

Seeking harmonization to improve cost-effectiveness of standards

- Sources of Metrics:
- 0%** Required Public Disclosure
  - 12%** Voluntary Public Disclosure
  - 21%** Required Tracking
  - 67%** Internally Available

Required Public Disclosure	Voluntary Public Disclosure	Required Tracking	Internally Available
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>SEC filings</b> e.g. 10-K Disclosures</li> <li>▪ <b>Regulatory disclosures</b> e.g. GHG emissions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Voluntary CSR disclosures</b> e.g., CSR reports on website, GRI, CDP, consumer marketing, etc.</li> <li>▪ <b>Industry Trade Association disclosures</b> e.g. required for membership or recommended best practice—CARU, IPIECA, ACC, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Required tracking, but not publicly reported</b> e.g., OSHA; Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Optional, but commonly internally tracked</b> e.g. energy and water use in unregulated sectors</li> </ul>



# Harmonized And Well-Defined Metrics

	Proposed Metric for IWG	Source
<b>Chemicals – Process Safety, Emergency Management and Response</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High risk of severe incidents</li> <li>• Risk of catastrophic incidents</li> </ul>	Process Safety Incidents Count (PSIC), Process Safety Total Incident Rate (PSTIR), Process Safety Incident Severity Rate (PSISR)	AIChE Center for Chemical Process Safety (CCPS®)
<b>Electrical &amp; Electronic Equipment – Air Emissions &amp; Waste Management</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use of hazardous chemicals</li> <li>• Legacy Superfund liability</li> </ul>	Amount of hazardous waste from manufacturing	EPA Toxics Release Inventory (TRI) Program



# Less Harmonized But Decision-Useful Metrics

	Proposed Metric for IWG	Source
<b>Chemicals – Product Lifecycle Management &amp; Innovation</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Health and safety impacts across lifecycle</li> <li>• Costs are indirect measure of performance due to variability of fines levied</li> </ul>	Percentage of products by revenue that qualify as Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemical (REACH) substances of very high concern (SVHC)	Internal tracking
<b>Aerospace &amp; Defense –</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Routine use of sensitive business data</li> <li>• Increasing integration of technology in products</li> </ul>	Number of data security breaches and percentage involving customers' confidential business information or sensitive national security information	Internal tracking



# SASB Standards And Industry Briefs

Standards, technical protocols, and industry briefs are free to the public

## SASB Standards and Technical Protocol

## SASB Industry Brief

Table 1. Material Sustainability Topics & Accounting Metrics

TOPIC	CODE	ACCOUNTING METRIC
Access to Medicines	HC0102-01	<p><b>Access to Medicines</b></p> <p><b>Description</b></p> <p>Pharmaceutical companies play an important role in providing access to medicines. Firms can develop pricing frameworks that account for differing levels of needs across various countries. Further, the industry can target priority diseases and approach to access to medicines can yield opportunities for growth, innovation and can enhance shareholder value.</p> <p><b>Accounting Metrics</b></p> <p><b>HC0102-01. Description of initiatives to promote access to health care defined by the Access to Medicine Index.</b></p> <p>.01 Disclosure applies to initiatives the registrant, launched, funded, supported or discontinued during the fiscal year that related to improving access to health care in prior years if it was authorized for sale and available during the fiscal year. Initiatives that began or concluded during the fiscal year, however, should indicate this condition.</p> <p>.02 The following issues as they relate to access to health care initiatives should be discussed: research and development, pricing, public policy and market access.</p>
	HC0102-02	
Drug Safety and Side Effects	HC0102-03	<p><b>Drug Safety and Side Effects</b></p> <p><b>Description</b></p> <p>Pharmaceutical companies play an important role in providing access to medicines. Firms can develop pricing frameworks that account for differing levels of needs across various countries. Further, the industry can target priority diseases and approach to access to medicines can yield opportunities for growth, innovation and can enhance shareholder value.</p>
	HC0102-04	
	HC0102-05	
	HC0102-06	
Safety of Clinical Trial Participants	HC0102-07	<p><b>Safety of Clinical Trial Participants</b></p> <p><b>Description</b></p> <p>Pharmaceutical companies play an important role in providing access to medicines. Firms can develop pricing frameworks that account for differing levels of needs across various countries. Further, the industry can target priority diseases and approach to access to medicines can yield opportunities for growth, innovation and can enhance shareholder value.</p>

**MATERIAL SUSTAINABILITY ISSUES**

- Environmental Capital
  - Energy and Waste Efficiency
- Social Capital
  - Access to Medicines
  - Safety of Clinical Trial Participants
  - Ethical Marketing
  - Counterfeit Drugs
  - Drug Safety and Side Effects
  - Affordability and Fair Pricing
- Human Capital
  - Employee Health and Safety
  - Employee Recruitment, Development and Retention
- Business Model
  - Corruption and Bribery
  - Manufacturing and Supply Chain Quality Management

**INDUSTRY SUMMARY**

The pharmaceutical industry develops, manufactures, and markets a range of medications.

**Evidence of Materiality | Pharmaceuticals**

The following table provides a summary of the evidence of materiality for each issue in the pharmaceuticals industry.

MATERIAL SUSTAINABILITY ISSUES	EVIDENCE OF INTEREST				EVIDENCE OF FINANCIAL IMPACT			FORWARD-LOOKING IMPACT		
	MM %	Other	ES	Revenue / Cost	Asset / Liability	Cost of Capital	ES	Probability	Magnitude	Timing
ENVIRONMENTAL CAPITAL	40%									
ENVIRONMENTAL CAPITAL	40%									
SOCIAL CAPITAL	55%									
SOCIAL CAPITAL	60%									
SOCIAL CAPITAL	50%									
SOCIAL CAPITAL	80%									
SOCIAL CAPITAL	100%									
SOCIAL CAPITAL	100%									
HUMAN CAPITAL	38%									
HUMAN CAPITAL	80%									

**Analysis of 10-K Disclosures | Pharmaceuticals**

The following graph demonstrates an aggregate assessment of how the top ten companies in the industry are currently reporting on material sustainability issues in the Form 10-K. The analysis was completed in 2014, so the graph does not reflect disclosure on all issues.

**DISCLOSURE ON MATERIAL SUSTAINABILITY ISSUES**

**PHARMACEUTICALS**

Issue	Disclosure %
Energy, Water, and Waste Efficiency	40%
Affordability and Fair Pricing	60%
Manufacturing and Supply Chain Quality Management	50%
Corruption and Bribery	80%







**Stay Involved**



## Next Steps

- ✓ Participate in Public Comment Period- Oct 7<sup>h</sup> - Jan 8<sup>th</sup>, 2014

<http://www.sasb.org/engage/public-comment/>

- ✓ Follow Resource Transformation Sector Status

[http://www.sasb.org/sectors/Resource Transformation/](http://www.sasb.org/sectors/Resource%20Transformation/)

- ✓ Help Spread the Word

Invite SASB to speak at relevant meetings/conferences/webinars

- ✓ Download Provisional Standards and Consider Use

Release scheduled for Feb 2015

<http://www.sasb.org/standards/download/>



**Q&A**





**Accounting for a  
Sustainable Future**



# **Bruno Bertocci**

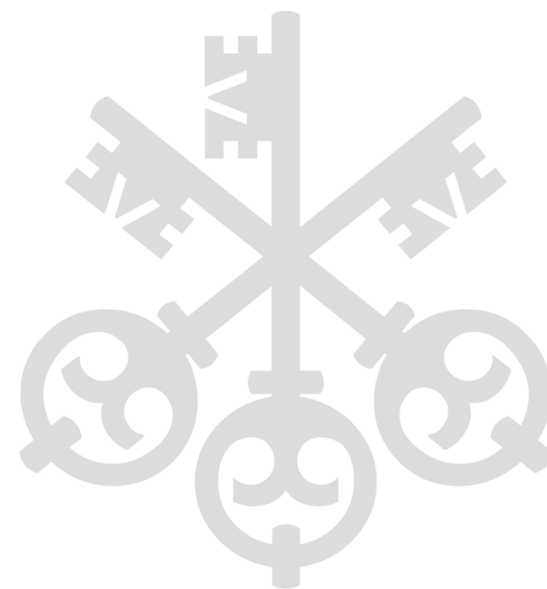
Senior Portfolio Manager, UBS



# SASB Delta Series

Bruno Bertocci  
*Senior Portfolio Manager*

July 16, 2014



# Why sustainability data helps the investment process

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- Graham and Dodd, *Security Analysis* (1935) first describe **mosaic theory**
- In 1935 book value and market value closely related
- Aimed to provide investors with a logical way to make good decisions
- Focused on financial data but includes non-financial factors
- Material sustainability data extends the mosaic of fundamental data **beyond financial analysis**
- Today market value is a multiple of book value because it includes intellectual property, patent libraries, brand equity and other intangible assets
- **The emergence of material non-financial data is the modern way to extend the mosaic theory of investing to better assess business models**
- Completely **compatible with traditional fundamental investing**, portfolio construction and financial theory

# Why the SASB matters

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- **Standards** are important because they provide a common reference point for conversations
- **Standards** for material Sustainability data should create equivalence with traditional financial data
- **Standards** extend the mosaic of information in a way that is consistent with the history, tradition and financial theory of fundamental investing
- **Standards** make sustainability data an accepted part of the analytical and decision-making process



# Development of the end market – moving to the mainstream

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- **Pension Funds and Institutional Investors** are interested in Sustainable Investing from an **alpha generating and risk reduction approach**
- **High Net Worth, Endowments and Foundations** are interested in Sustainable Investing from a **philosophical and mission alignment approach**. Recent US Trust study found that 45% of HNW would like to have a conversation with their advisor on being able to invest in line with their values.
- **Large wirehouses** (UBS, Merrill Lynch and Morgan Stanley) have **strategic values-based investing programs** that are open architecture and have clear AUM goals
- Many investors want **both** alpha generating/ risk reduction and mission alignment
- **The development of accounting standards for sustainability data can make all this possible**



# DELTA SERIES: RESOURCE TRANSFORMATION

- 8:30 **Welcome** – Jean Rogers, SASB
- 8:35 **Host Remarks** – Curtis Ravenel , Bloomberg LP
- 8:45 **SASB Overview** – Jean Rogers, SASB
- 9:00 **Keynote: Science Meets Sustainability**, Dawn Rittenhouse and Nicholas Fanandakis, DuPont
- 9:15 **Panel: Leveraging Sustainability Intelligence to Drive Value: A Cross Functional Imperative-** Donna Coallier, PwC; John Mulcahy/ Nick Pfeiffer/ Linda Froelich, FMC, Matthew Swibel/Scott Williams, Lockheed Martin
- 10:30 **Break**
- 10:45 **SASB Standards for the Resource Transformation Sector**  
Katie Schmitz Eulitt/Andrew Collins, SASB
- 11:50 **Closing Remarks-** Deirdre Guice Minor/Bruno Bertocci, UBS
- 12:00 **Lunch**