Community Carte System (CSS)

Developed by Motoo and Imeka Kusakabe, Open Cities Foundation

*This summary prepared December 2015. The concept was developed prior to 2010*

**What is the Community Carte System**

*Self diagnosis -----> Analysis and projection -----> programme information*

**Self diagnosis tools for citizens**

- Personal information dissemination for participants
- access to available social services

**Measuring social impact of risk resilience factors**

- PURPOSE to prevent social exclusion

**Dissemination of the results of the analysis to the local authorities and partner organizations**

- Collaborative data collection
- CCS does the analysis
- Result is strengthened capacity
- Access to data / analysis / results flows through local partner websites

**Community Carte Survey … to describe the dynamic processes of social exclusion**

- Well being
- Social Relationships

**Community Carte Survey …**

1. Negative spiral of social exclusion
2. People have resilience factors which mitigate the risks of the 'negative' factors
3. Each city has a different risk pattern
4. Policy recommendations
5. Is multiple depreciation happening in these cities
6. What is the Community Carte System

**8 Fields:**

1. Neighborhood
2. Child care
3. Education
4. Family
5. Mental
6. Health
7. Housing
8. Employment
The Community Carte System has been applied in three cities (as of 2010)
1. Tokyo – Shuinjubu Special Ward
2. London – Camden Borough
3. Liverpool – Everton, Kensington Area

Four stages of life
1. Infant stage
2. School age
3. Working age
4. Older age

**Negative spiral of social exclusion**
Spiral of Multiple Deprivation Process
---- Dynamics of the whole social exclusion process … Linkages …

Insufficient parenting
   Bullied
   Truency
School drop-out
   Depressed
   Alcohol dependence
   No trusted group
   Isolation
   Life is meaningless
   Insecure job
   Unemployed
   NEET
   Poverty

**People have resilience factors which mitigate the risks of the 'negative' factors**

Resilience factors

**Each city has a different risk pattern**

Table

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**Mental health matters**

**INDICATORS**

- No place to fit in
- Feel isolated
- Life is meaningless
  - Sports
  - Arts
  - Adult work life balance
  - Volunteering
  - Community service
  - Trusted groups
  - TPB Being useful
  - TPB Being relevant

TPB/CH/HO example … The 7 year old girl asking to hold Farrison Owen's hand during a civil rights riot

Social entrepreneurship and social finance

- Social enterprise
- Not for profit organizations (NPOs)

*Early intervention is needed … Remediation 'ex-post' is expensive*

**Integrated Programme at the Infant Stage**

0-3 is the most important

Integrate

- Health
- Mental healthcare
- Education
- Parenting support
Community support organizations

Every child should have the path to fully recover:
School drop out --------------------------> Social exclusion
<--------------------------------- back to school

Help … early intervention
SIGNALS
Not playing with other children
Truancy
Being bullied
Lagging behind in reading or maths

Policy recommendations
Best practices for early intervention social services

Sure start programmes
Physical development
Intellectual development
Social development
Emotional development

The incredible years
Parenting

Success for all
School performance

Reference
Promoting Alternative Thinking Strategies (P;ATHS)
Emotion ---> self esteem --->

Robert Slavin, Nancy Madden et al

Is multiple depreciation happening in these cities
Is multiple depreciation happening in these cities

Depreciation factors
1. Neighborhood *
2. Child care *
3. Education
4. Family
5. Mental
6. Health
7. Housing
8. Employment
Entry paths for social exclusion (in order of importance for predicting social exclusion.
  Child poverty
  Lone parent
  NEET
  Insecure job
  Job loss
  Poverty
  Bullied
  Illness
  Disability